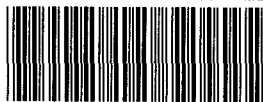


Fascism in Europe, 1919–1945



A 363724

Philip Morgan

v



London and New York

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	ix
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
<i>Chronology</i>	xiii
Introduction: the historical problem of fascism	1
<i>The setting for fascism</i>	5
<i>National tensions</i>	8
<i>The threat from the left</i>	9
<i>Economic difficulties</i>	11
<i>Defining fascism</i>	13
1 The roots of fascism	15
<i>The turn-of-the-century 'counter-culture'</i>	16
<i>Fascism before the war?</i>	19
<i>The First World War</i>	23
<i>The first fascism</i>	26
2 Fascist movements: the first wave, 1919–29	29
<i>The Austrian Heimwehr</i>	33
<i>The Nazis in Germany</i>	35
<i>Hungary</i>	38
<i>The Romanian Iron Guard</i>	41
<i>Fascism in Italy</i>	46
<i>Fascism in France in the 1920s</i>	51
<i>The first wave of fascism</i>	59
3 Fascist movements: the second wave, 1929–40	64
<i>The German Nazi party</i>	65
<i>Austria</i>	71
<i>The Gömbös regime and the Arrow Cross in Hungary</i>	74

	<i>The Iron Guard in Romania</i>	81
	<i>Fascism in Finland</i>	86
	<i>Fascism in Denmark, Norway and Sweden</i>	90
	<i>The British Union of Fascists</i>	93
	<i>Fascism in the Low Countries</i>	97
	<i>Francisme and the PPF in France</i>	102
	<i>Fascism in Spain</i>	109
	<i>The second wave of fascism</i>	114
	-	-
4	The fascist regimes in Italy and Germany	119
	<i>Fascist 'totalitarianism'</i>	124
	<i>Charismatic leadership and fascist systems of rule</i>	131
	<i>Fascism at war, both home and abroad, 1936–39</i>	144
	-	-
5	Fascist internationalism	159
	<i>The model of Italian Fascism in the 1920s</i>	161
	<i>The two models of fascism in the 1930s</i>	163
	<i>The fascist International</i>	167
	<i>The Axis</i>	172
	<i>Nazi Germany during the Second World War</i>	177
	<i>The 'final solution'</i>	179
	<i>The Nazi New Order in Europe</i>	181
	<i>Fascist collaborationism</i>	183
	-	-
6	The phenomenon of fascism	190
	<i>Fascism and modernisation</i>	190
	<i>Fascism and Marxism</i>	194
	<i>The context of fascism</i>	197
	-	-
	<i>Glossary</i>	200
	<i>Notes</i>	204
	<i>Guide to further reading</i>	205
	<i>Bibliography</i>	208
	<i>Index</i>	211